

Тошкент ахборот технологиялари университети
Фарғона филиали

*Тиллар
кафедраси*

ENGLISH

GRAMMAR EXERCISES

Инглиз тили грамматикаси бўйича амалий машғулотлар учун
мавзувий машқлар тўплами

Тузувчи: Н.Қурбонов,

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СЎЗ БОШИ

Ёшлар келажакимиз пойдевори. Мамлакатимизнинг ҳозирги кундаги долзарб масалаларидан бири ёшларга ҳар томонлама чуқур билим беришдир. Айниқса уларда чет тили фанига бўлган қизиқишни уйғотишга эътибор бериш ҳар доимгидек муҳимдир.

Мазкур қўлланма Педагогика олий ўқув юртларининг I, II, III курс талабаларига инглиз тилида оғзаки нутқни грамматика асосида ўргатишга қаратилган. Маълумки, сўзларнинг боғланишини билмай туриб тилни ўрганиб бўлмайди. Тилни ўрганиш учун оғзаки нутқ жараёнини мукамал билиш керак.

Ушбу қўлланмада ҳар бир грамматик мавзу мисоллар асосида ёритилган. Талаба тушунтирилган грамматик мавзунини машқлар ишлаш жараёнида чуқурлаштиради. қўлланмада ҳар бир грамматик мавзу тушунтирилгандан кейин шу мавзу талабалар томонидан машқ ишлаш йўли билан мустаҳкамланади.

Грамматик мавзу тушунтирилгандан кейин шу мавзуга боғланган машқларни мустақил вазифа сифатида бериш ҳам мумкин. Мазкур қўлланма инглиз тилида оғзаки нутқни чуқур ўзлаштиришга, сўз бойлигини оширишга бағишланган.

Grammar exercises

The verb “to be”

“to be” феълининг The Present Indefinite Tense (ҳозирги замонда) тусланиши

I am	we are
you are	you are
he	
she is	they are
it	

I am a student

He (She) is a student

We are students

You are students

They are students

“to be” феълининг The Past Indefinite Tense (ўтган замонда) тусланиши

I was	we were
you were	you were
he	
she was	they were
it	

Exercise 1

Put the correct forms of the verb “to be”

A. Square dancing ... fun. The music ... fast, and the people ... friendly. Ernie ... at the dance every week. Hazel ... with him. She ... a good dancer. Six friends ... with them in a square. They ... happy to be there.

B. 1. I ... a student. 2. My friend ... a doctor. 3. We ... close friends. 4. What ... your name? 5. I ... a student last year. 6. My parents ... doctors five years ago. 7. His brother ... in Moscow last year. 8. My sister's son ... in form eight. 9. Her mother's name ... Nargiza. 10. They ... in Samarqand two years ago.

Exercise 2

Use the necessary form of the verb “to be”.

1. Their house (was, is, were, are) in Navoi Street
2. My friend (are, was, is, were) in Samarqand last year
3. His brother (is, were, was, are) a doctor at the hospital

4. Lola (was, is, were, are) a student at the University
5. Karim's parents (were, is, are, was) in Moscow two years ago
6. Hamida's brother (was, were, are, is) a student at the Pedagogical University
7. Salim (was, were, are, is) a clever boy in his youth
8. Dilbar (was, were, are, is) a monitor in her group
9. My mother (was, were, are, is) a teacher in her youth
10. Botir's friends (was, were, are, is) students

Exercise 3

Translate the following sentences into English

1. Раҳимнинг акаси инженер.
2. Унинг ота-онаси 5 йил илгари Москвада бўлган.
3. Наргиза 2 йил олдин студент эди.
4. Биз педагогика Университетининг студентларимиз.
5. Студентлар ҳозир дарсда.
6. Малик дарсини тайёрлаётган эди.
7. Студентлар тажриба ўтказаётган эдилар.
8. Болалар ҳовлида ўйнаётган эдилар.
9. Лола доскага машқни ёзаяпти

Exercise 4

Answer the questions

1. Are you a student?
2. What are you doing here?
3. Is your father a doctor?
3. Were students at the lesson yesterday?
4. Are you writing a letter?
5. Was he in London last year?
6. What is your mother doing?
7. What was your homework for today?
8. What date is it today?
9. What is your brother's hobby?

Exercise 5

Make up sentence using the table given below

The girl	were	in London last year
They	are	cleaning the room
Malik	is	working in the garden yesterday
I	was	a student
We	am	at the English lesson

Negative form of the verb "to be"

I am not	we are not
you are not	you are not
he	
she is not	they are not
it	

I am not a teacher
 He (She) is not a teacher
 We are not teachers

You are not teachers
 They are not teachers

Exercise 6

Translate these sentences into English

1. Мен инженер эмасман. 2. Маликнинг акаси ўқитувчи эмас. 3. Кеча кечкурун мен телевизор кўрмаётган эдим. 4. Студентлар ҳозир дарсада эмас. 5. Биз хат ёзмаймиз. 6. Карим дарс тайёрламапти. 7. Лоланинг дўсти студент эмас. 8. Улар врач эмас. 9. Сиз ўқитувчи эмассиз. 10. Биз паркка кетмаямиз

Exercise 7

Translate these sentences into Uzbek

1. Malik's brother is not a policeman. 2. I was not a student two years ago. 3. They were not at home yesterday. 4. I'm not going to the park. 5. We are not doctors. 6. The room is not light. 7. My brother is not at the Institute. 8. His father was not an engineer. 9. Their room is not large. 10. Our flat is not in Navoi street

Exercise 8

Make up sentences using the table given below.

I	were not	reading a book
They	was not	writing a letter
You	am not	cleaning the room
He	are not	going to work
She	is not	having dinner

Exercise 9

Make the following sentence interrogative form.

1. He is translating the text. 2. Karima was in London last year? 3. Tom was writing a letter when I entered the room. 4. My friend is taking course in English. 5. Bob was reading a book when I called for him. 6. A teacher was showing them the new machine. 7. My mother was a student 20 years ago. 8. They were working in the garden when I went to them. 9. We were watching TV yesterday evening. 10. My mother was preparing supper when I came from work.

Exercise 10

Make the following sentences into negative form.

1. Our house is new. 2. They were students last year. 3. It was Sunday yesterday. 4. This is the most important program. 5. Ben is watching TV. 6. Otto's sister is learning English. 7. My parents are doctors. 8. They were engineers in their youth. 9. My friend was doing the lesson in the evening. 10. Lola's brothers were going in for sport

“to have” феъли The Indefinite tense да

Present	Past	Future
I have	I had	I shall have
He has	He had	He will have
She has	She had	She will have
It has	It had	It will have

We have You have They have	We had You had They had	We shall have You will have They will have
<i>Менда, сенда, унда, бизларда, сизларда, уларда бор</i>	<i>Менда, сенда, унда, бизларда, сизларда, уларда бор эди</i>	<i>Менда, сенда, унда, бизларда, сизларда, уларда бўлади</i>

“**to have**” феъли иштирок этган дарак гапнинг сўроқ формаси **do/does** ёрдамчи феълни эгадан олдин қўйиш билан ясалади.

Do I have an English book?

Does she have a sister?

“**To have**” феъли иштирок этган гапнинг бўлишсиз формасида **do not/does not** (қисқарган шакли don't/doesn't) қўйиш орқали ясалади ёки **to have** феълдан сўнг **no** ни ҳам ишлатиш мумкин.

I do not have an English book

She does not have a sister

I have no family

Exercise 1

Put the correct form of the verb “to have”.

1. I ... a friend.
2. My sister ... two sons.
3. We ... four pairs of lessons every day.
4. They ... a new flat.
5. ... you a sister”?
6. Jane ... a little dog.
7. We ... many fruit trees in our garden.
8. My brother ... a new car.
9. ... you many friends in Tashkent?
10. ... she a little sister?

Exercise 2

Change these sentences into negative form.

1. I have an English book.
2. We have a nice flat.
3. My sister has three daughters.
4. They have a good coach.
5. Tashkent has many beautiful theatres and cinemas.
6. Uzbekistan has many high mountains and large rivers.
7. We had many beautiful flowers in our room.
8. Salim has a good friend.
9. The students had a big stadium at the institute.
10. They had a big library at the University.

Exercise 3

Answer the following questions.

1. Have you a sister?
2. Has he a new flat in Tashkent?

3. Have you a football team at the University?
4. Shall we have a new sports ground at the Institute next year?
5. Will you have a new flat next year?
6. Had you a car last year?
7. Has your brother a family.
8. Will they have a new house next year?
9. Shall we have a new library next year?
10. Will you have a family next year?

Exercise 4

Make up sentences using the table given below.

I	had	a sister
You	has	a new house
They	will have	a good friend
We	have	a big library
She	shall have	an English book
It	had not	a new car
He	have not	a stadium

Exercise 5

Make the following sentences into interrogative form.

1. Tashkent has many beautiful parks and avenues.
2. I had a good friend at the Institute.
3. We shall have a new sports ground next year.
4. My brother has two sons.
5. The students have all good conditions for their studies at the Institute.
6. My brother will have a new car next year.
7. I shall have a new flat.

Exercise 6

Put the correct form of the verb "to have"

1. Uzbekistan (has, had, have) two large rivers.
2. Bill (has, had, have) two sisters.
3. Jim (will have, shall have) a new flat next year.
4. Karim (has, had, have) a mother and a father.
5. They (shall have, will have) a new house.
6. Salim (has, had, have) a son and a daughter.
7. I (has, had, have) a beautiful carpet in my room.
8. My mother (has, had, have) a new coat.
9. Our University (has, had, have) many faculties.
10. In the old days Tashkent (has, had, have) small clay houses and narrow streets.

Exercise 7

Translate into English.

1. Ўзбекистонда 24 миллион аҳоли бор.
2. Тошкентда кўпгина музей, кинотеатр ва парклар бор.
3. Менинг акамнинг катта оиласи бор.
4. Келаси йили Наргизаларнинг янги квартираси бўлади.
5. Дилбарнинг янги пальтоси бор.
6. Менинг опамнинг оиласи бор.
7. Бизнинг институтда кўпгина фан тўғараклари бор.
8. Ўтган йили бизнинг янги квартирамиз бор эди.
9. Бизнинг оиламизда 5 киши бор.
10. Ўзбекистонда денгиз, дарё ва бир неча кўллар бор.

Articles

Definite article – **the**
Indefinite article – **a, an**

Exercise 1

Put the appropriate article.

1. My pen is on ... table.
2. ... Syr-darya and ... Amu-darya flows into ... Aral Sea.
3. My little sister likes ... ice-cream.
4. ... sun shines brightly in summer.
5. My birthday is on ... 9 th of May.
6. Pete is at ... blackboard.
7. I like ... apple.
8. ... sky is blue.
9. Look at ... stars ... brightest star is ... north star.
10. ... red pen is on ... desk.

Exercise 2

Open the brackets and use the appropriate pronouns.

1. My sister is at (the, a, an) lesson now.
2. (the, a, an) students are going to (the, a, an) lecture hall
3. This is (the, a, an) raincoat.
4. Her friend is (the, a, an) student.
5. Ann's father is (the, a, an) engineer.
6. I shall go to (the, a, an) cinema next week.
7. Karin's mother is (the, a, an) doctor.
8. What can you see on (the, a, an) wall?
9. Mary can tell her friends about (the, a, an) trip to Leningrad.
10. Nargiza is (the, a, an) student of the Pedagogical University.

Exercise 3

Read the text and find the articles.

At the lesson

We are at the English lesson now. The teacher is at the blackboard. She is explaining new grammar material. The students are at the desks. They are writing new theme. We write exercises, read and translate the text at the lesson. The students speak English at the English lesson.

We answer the teachers questions. Our classroom is wide and clean. The desks are blue, the wall is white, the windows are blue. There are many flowers on the windows. The students writes exercises. I like our English lesson.

Exercise 4

Translate the following sentences into English paying attention to the articles.

1. Ўзбекистонда 2 та катта дарё бор: Сирдарё ва Амударё. 2. Шимолда қишда жуда совуқ бўлади. 3. Ой кечаси нур сочади. 4. Мен олмани яхши кўраман. 5. Китоб столнинг устида турибди. 6. Педагогика Университети Ўзбекистондаги катта олий ўқув юртларидан биридир. 7. Университетга кириш биз учун энг муҳим муаммо. 8. Тошкент Ўзбекистондаги энг чиройли шаҳар. 9. Студент ҳозир дарсда. 10. Мен ўқитувчи бўлишни ҳоҳлайман.

Prepositions – Предлоглар

in – ичида

on – устида

at – ёнида

about – ҳақида, тахминан

after – кейин

before – олдин

behind – орқада

between – орасида

middle – ўртасида

for – учун, сабабли

till – гача, гунча

from – ...дан

since – ...дан бери

untill – ҳанузгача

with – билан

Exercise –1

Fill in the blanks with the prepositions where necessary.

1. My book is ... the table.

2. My father works ... the hospital

3. There is a cat ... the boxes

4. Yesterday he worked ... morning ... night

5. I am coming ... the university

6. ... the lessons we go home

7. ... eating wash your hand
8. I heard ... this man
9. There is a shop ... this building.
10. Our teacher is ... blackboard
11. I get up at 6 o'clock ... the morning.
12. ... Sunday we shall go to the cinema.
13. I go to the University ... my friends.
14. My mother came ... work at 5 o'clock yesterday.

Exercise 2

Make up sentences using the table given below.

I study	in	
We know	on	Navoi street
Our house is	at	the table
My mother bought a new dress	after	the Pedagogical University
Have your breakfast	for	me
I am	about	this man
	before	going to the lessons

Exercise 3

Put the appropriate form of prepositions.

1. My brother studies (on, at, in) the Pedagogical University.
2. Karima is (on, at, in) form 8.
3. Petrov lives (on, at, in) the suburbs (of, on, at, in) Moscow.
4. (before, in, at, after) dinner I help to my mother.
5. This is the house (of, on, at, in) my brother.
6. There are many pictures (on, at, in, for) the wall.
7. Samarkand is famous (on, at, in, for) its monuments.
8. Tashkent is the capital (on, at, in, of) Uzbekistan.
9. I am a member (on, at, in, of, for) his family.
10. There are many students (on, at, in, for, of) the lesson.
11. My little brother goes (on, at, in, for, to, of) the kindergarden
12. Betty Smith is a student (on, at, in, of) the Polytechnical University

Exercise 4

Translate into Uzbek paying attention to the prepositions

1. My father is an engineer at a big plant
2. He is the pupil of the 10 th form
3. Last year Malik and I Took part in the national chess chempionship
4. My mother bought a new dress for me
5. At the lyceum we learn English, Arabic and Turkish
6. Since gaining its independence Uzbekistan has been establishing relations with many countries
7. I prefer traveling by car
8. There many theatres, cinemas, museums and park in Tashkent

9. I have a bookshelf in the corner of the room
10. They worked hard from morning till night
11. I haven't seen you for ages
12. My friend's mother works at the hospital

Exercise 5

Translate the following sentences into English paying attention to the prepositions

1. Наргизанинг уйи Навоий кўчасида
2. Ўзбекистон республикаси 1991 й 1 сентябрда мустақиллика эришди
3. Тошкентда жуда кўп олий ўқув юртлари бор
4. Каримнинг акаси касалхонада ишлайди
5. Аввал ўйла кейин сўйла
6. Дарсдан кейин биз футбол ўйнаймиз
7. Кечки овқатдан сўнг мен барча ўртоқларимникига бораман
8. Улар паркка кетяпти
9. Акам кеча эрталабдан кечгача дарс тайёрлади
10. Бу актёр ҳақида ҳамма билади
11. Мен институтдан келяпман
12. Биз ҳар ёзда Шоҳимардонгага борамиз
13. Баҳорда биз Наврўз байрамини нишонлаймиз
14. Ҳар йили 1 сентябрда мустақиллик байрамини нишонлаймиз

Pronouns

Personal pronouns

Бош келишик	Объект келишик
I – мен	me – менга, мени
you – сен	you – сенга, сени
he – у	him – уни, унга, ундан
she – у	her – унга, уни
it – у	it – унга, уни
we – биз	us – бизга, бизни
you – сиз	you – сизга, сизни
they – улар	them – уларга, уларни

Exercise 1

Put appropriate personal pronouns

1. ... am a student
2. ... are my friends
3. ... lives in Fergana
4. I saw ... in the street
5. He told ... about ...
6. Our teacher explained ... new theme
7. ... is at the lesson now
8. ... know about ...

Exercise 2

Make up sentences using this table

I	is	a doctor
He	am	a student
We	study	at the Institute
They	are	teachers
You	works	four rooms
She	helps	my friends
It	reads	to his mother
He	has	many books

Exercise -3

Use the appropriate personal pronouns.

1. (He, we, you, they) is a worker. 2. (You, it, he, we) are students at the Pedagogical University. 3. (I, you, she, it) am a student. 4. (She, it, we, you) lives in Fergana with her parents. 5. (her, you, us) friends are students. 6. (they, he, it, you) are going to be teachers. 7. (I, you, he, it) am a member of the tennis circle. 8. (she, you, they) wants to be a doctor.

Exercise 4

Translate the following sentences into Uzbek.

1. Is he a doctor? No, he isn't. 2. Can you speak English? 3. I have two brothers. 4. We like to walk in the evenings. 5. Have you been to London? 6. I learned English at the Institute. 7. He came home at 6 o'clock yesterday. 8. They write dictation during the lesson. 9. She graduated from the Institute of Foreign languages. 10. I don't know about this man. 11. She is the teacher of English. 12. He is doing his lessons. 13. Do you get up early or later? 14. Karim will speak English to him. 15. I met policeman at night.

Exercise 5

Translate the following sentences into English

1. Улар менинг дўстларим. 2. Биз Тошкент Давлат Педагогика Университетида ўқиймиз. 3. Мен у ҳақида билмайман. 4. Карим бизга оиласи ҳақида гапириб берди. 5. Мен уларни кеча Институтда учратдим. 6. Сиз инглиз тилини ўрганишингиз керак. 7. Мен уларга экскурсия ҳақида гапириб бердим. 8. У милиционер бўлмоқчи. 9. Ўқитувчимиз бизга инглизча гапиради. 10. Онам менга янги инглизча китоб олиб берди. 11. Мен сизга янги мавзуни тушунтирмакчиман. 12. У онаси билан Самарқандга борди. 13. Ботир менга у қиз ҳақида гапириб берди. 14. Улар ўқитувчи бўладилар

Possessive pronouns

Singular	Plural
my – <i>менинг</i>	our – <i>бизнинг</i>
your – <i>сенинг</i>	your – <i>сизнинг</i>
his (her) - <i>унинг</i>	their – <i>уларнинг</i>
its – <i>унинг</i>	

Exercise 1

Put the correct form of possessive pronouns

1. ... father is a doctor
2. I must help to ... mother about the house work
3. This is ... classroom
4. ... house is in Navoi street
5. ... family lives in Moscow
6. Take ... books please
7. Oleg is ... friend. ... brother is a doctor
8. ... students are at the lesson now
9. ... collective farm is beautiful
10. ... teacher is young
11. ... Institute is far from ... house

Exercise 2

Make up sentences using this table

My	brother	is in Navoi street
His	house	is a doctor
Our	teacher	is young
Her	car	is large
Your	family	is new
Their	group	is at the lesson

Exercise 3

Choose the appropriate form of pronouns

1. (you, its, we, my) room is not large, it is small
2. I am going to town with (you, our, he, my) sister
3. Nick is writing a letter to (his, your, they, we) mother
4. (his, your, they, we) brother in low usually goes to the Institute at o'clock
5. (Our, its, they) lectures begins at 8 o'clock
6. (My, you, we, they) sister is a teacher
7. (it, they, we, their) school is in Navoi street

Exercise 4

Translate the following sentences into English

1. Менинг акамнинг кўл соати бор.
2. Менинг дўстим спорт билан шуғулланади.
3. Унинг онаси институтда ишлайди.
4. Бизнинг шаҳаримиз жуда чиройли.
5. Уларнинг оиласи катта.
6. Менинг ҳоламнинг ўғли милиционер

бўлиб ишлайди. 7. Сизнинг онангиз касалхонада ишлайдими? 8. Унинг отаси инженерми? 9. Унинг акаси қаерда ишлайди. 10. Бизнинг Университетимиз республикаимиздаги энг катта олий ўқув юртларидан биридир. 11. Уларнинг уйи университетдан узоқ эмас. 12. Бизнинг оиламиз аҳил. 13. Уларнинг группаси ҳозир дарсада. 14. Сенинг китобинг қаерда

Exercise 5

Make the following sentences into negative form

1. Our family is large 2. Their University is in Glinka street 3. Her mother is a doctor 4. Your book is on the shelf 5. His brother is an engineer 6. Our republic is in the centre of Central Asia. 7. Their classroom is wide and clean 8. My brother likes an apple 9. Their flat is new 10. My brother bought a new car 11. His brother likes to play chess 12. Her mother works at the office

Demonstrative pronouns

this – бу

that – ана у

these – булар

those – ана улар

Exercise 1

Put the appropriate demonstrative pronouns.

1. ... is my car 2. ... are my friends 3. ... boy is my brother 4. ... are my books 5. ... girl is my sister 6. ... is kindergarden of my sister 7. ... is winter now 8. ... is our house 9. It was very cold on ... year 10. It was interesting story in ... book 11. ... are my clothes 12. ... is my brother's suit 13. ... winter was not very cold 14. ... is very old house.

Exercise 2

Translate the following sentences into English.

1. Бу бола менинг укам. 2. Булар менинг дадамнинг китоблари. 3. Ўша куни биз кинога бордик. 4. Ана улар студентлар. 5. Бу хона кенг ва ёруғ. 6. Ана у қиз Наргизанинг синглиси. 7. Ўша йили қишда қаттиқ совуқ бўлади. 8. Бу бола менинг ўртоғимнинг укаси. 9. Булар менинг китобларим. 10. Ана у қиз менинг синглим. 11. Бу менинг онамнинг зонтиги. 12. Ана бу менинг акамнинг машинаси. 13. Бу кимнинг китоби. 14. Ана бу гул меники.

Exercise 3

Make up sentences using this table.

This		a pen
That	is	is my brother
Those	are	his books
These	was	my friends
	were	his parents
		my sister

Exercise 4

Translate the following sentences into Uzbek.

1. That year in winter it was very cold.
2. These are my friends.
3. Those are my books.
4. This is his sister.
5. These were the students last year.
6. That man was a teacher.
7. This girl was a singer.
8. Those boys were in Moscow last year.
9. That is Karim's friends.
10. That day we went to the cinema.

Modal verbs and equivalents of modal verbs

Модал феъллар	Модал феълларнинг эквивалентлари
Can (Could) I can speak English <i>Мен инглизча гапира оламан</i> He could translate the text himself <i>У текстни ўзи таржима қила олди</i>	To be able to He is able to speak English <i>У инглизча гапира олади</i>
May (might) May I come in? <i>Кирсам мумкинми?</i> He might leave the room. <i>У хонадан чиқиб кетиши мумкин эди.</i>	To be allowed to You will be allowed to take my book <i>Сиз менинг китобимни олишингиз мумкин</i>
Must We must speak English at the lesson <i>Биз дарсда инглизча гапиришимиз керак</i>	To be to To have to I have to translate this article <i>Мен бу текстни таржима қилишим керак</i>

Exercise 1

Make the following sentences into interrogative and negative forms.

1. I can play football.
2. We must do our lessons.
3. He may go to the University.
4. Jack can swim in the river.
5. I must help to my mother
6. They may finish their work tomorrow
7. We must read and translate this text
8. Modern teacher must be a specially trained specialist
9. Ann can read English books

10. They must tell the story to the boys
11. My friend may swim for twenty minutes.
12. Miss Black can make very nice cakes
13. Nazira may be at home now
14. You can see Helen at the lecture

Exercise 2

Translate the following sentences into English using the modal verbs

1. Деразани очсам мумкинми?
2. Мен ўқитувчим билан учрашишим керак.
3. Дилбар текстни ўзи ўқиб таржима қила олади
4. Сиз бугун менга ёрдам бера оласизми?
5. Мен дарсимни тайёрлашим керак
6. Дарсдан сўнг биз уйга кетишимиз мумкинми
7. Аня кичкина синглисига ёрдам бериш керак
8. Сизнинг китобингизни кўрсам мумкинми
9. У касалхонага бориши керак
10. Студентлар ўз вақтида дарс тайёрлаши керак
11. Сизга совуқ сув ичиш мумкин эмас
12. Биз инглиз тилини ўрганишимиз керак.

Exercise 3

Choose the proper modal verb from the brackets

1. What (can, may, must) I do for you?
2. (Must, can, may) I come in?
3. Ann (can, may, must) help her sister?
4. You (can, may, must) not be late for the lessons
5. Children (can, may, must) play football
6. (can, may, must) I smoke here?
7. You (can, may, must) learn English
8. (can, may, must) you speak English?
9. He (can, may, must) swim very well
10. She (can, may, must) not skate
11. (can, may, must) I have breakfast here?
12. I (can, may, must) go to my brother?
13. Students (can, may, must) speak English at the lesson
14. You (can, may, must) ring her up

Exercise 4

Translate the following sentences into Uzbek

1. Can you open the window?
2. He must enter to the University
3. Can you play football with us?
4. My sister can speak English well.
5. You must not smoke here.
6. You may not drink cold water.

7. We must go in for sports.
8. My little brother can eat himself.
9. We must speak English at the lesson.
10. In winter we may ski and skate
11. The students can take part in many sport competitions
12. You can see a good film at the cinema
13. Mr. Black can paint well
14. Little John can skate
15. Dan can cook soup

Exercise 5

Make up sentences using this table

I	may	help me
You	can	go in for sport
She	must	speak English
He	can't	go home
We	mustn't	smoke here
They	may not	late to the lessons

Exercise 6

Answer the following questions

1. Can you translate this text
2. Where can I find Mr. Peterson?
3. How can I get to Trafalgar Square?
4. What can I do for you?
5. May I go out ?
6. May we go home after the lessons?
7. Must we write this exercise?
8. What must you do if you are very tired?
9. When may I see this film?
10. May I take your dictionary?
11. What can you see on the table?

Degrees of comparison of Adjectives and Adverbs

	Оддий даража	Қиёсий даража	Ортгирма даража
Бир ёки икки бўғинли сифатлар	large – <i>катта</i> fine – <i>чиройли</i> tall – <i>баланд</i>	larger - <i>каттароқ</i> finer – <i>чиройлироқ</i> taller – <i>баландроқ</i>	the largest – <i>энг катта</i> the finest – <i>энг чиройли</i> the tallest – <i>энг баланд</i>

Кўп бўғинли сифатлар	important -муҳим beautiful –чиройли pleasant -ёқимли	more important -муҳимроқ more beautiful -чиройлироқ more pleasant -ёқимлироқ	the most important -ЭНГ муҳим the most beautiful -ЭНГ чиройли the most pleasant -ЭНГ ёқимли
Қоидадан мустасно	good, well – яхши bad – ёмон little – кичик	better -яхшироқ worse -ёмонроқ less -кичикроқ	the best -ЭНГ яхши the worst -ЭНГ ёмон the least - ЭНГ кичик

Adverbs

fast – faster – fastest

hard – harder – hardest

soon – sooner – soonest

Exercise 1

Translate the following sentences into Uzbek paying attention to the degrees of comparison

1. My friend is taller than me
2. This room is larger than that room
3. Tashkent is the most beautiful city in our republic
4. The 21st of June is the longest day of the year
5. We have a big library at the Institute
6. Spring is the most beautiful season of the year
7. It is the coldest season of the year
8. Entering to the University is the most important problem for us
9. The highest mountain Ben Nevis is situated in Scotland
10. January is the coldest month of the year

Exercise 2

Put the appropriate form of adjectives

1. Please, speak ... I can't hear you
2. This is ... room
3. Sanjar is ... boy
4. This is ... work
5. Thames is ... river of the country
6. Olim is ... than Karim
7. Guzal is ... girl
8. This is ... room
8. That is ... building
9. There are many ... rivers in Great Britain
10. Spring is ... season of the year
11. Winter is ... season of the year

(largest, louder, the most important, deepest, a clever, most beautiful, taller, biggest, long, the coldest, the most pleasant)

Exercise 3

Translate the following sentences into English

1. Бу энг чиройли шаҳар
2. Лондон дунёдаги энг катта савдо-сотик марказларидан биридир.
3. Апрельда мартга қараганда иликроқ бўлади
4. Фарход

энг ақли бола 5.Июль йилнинг энг иссиқ ойидир 6.Кузда ҳаво қишдагига қараганда илиқроқ бўлади. 7.Баҳор энг ёқимли фасл 8.Бу энг чиройли парк 9. Яхшиси дарсингизни тайёрласангиз бўлар эди. 10.Идишда озроқ ёғ бор 11.Сиз яхшиси биз билан кинога борсангиз бўлар эди 12. Ҳасан группамиздаги энг ақли бола

Exercise 4

Make up sentences using this table

Karima	is the largest	boy
Our room	is the most beautiful	is Ben Nevis
Farhod	is the most clever	girl
This is	river	room
The longest	the beautiful	is summer
The hottest	mountain	is Severn
The highest	season	park
You'd better	to go	home

Exercise 5

Find the adjectives from this text

It is very nice in spring. The sky is often blue. The sun begins to shine more brightly, the days become longer. Nature is very beautiful in spring. It is warm and sometimes it rains, but the rain is warm and pleasant. The days are longer and the nights are shorter in spring. It is very nice in spring. Spring is the most beautiful season of the year.

There is, there are иборалари

	Бирликда	Кўпликда
Бўлишли формаси	There is a book on the table	There are books on the table
Бўлишсиз формаси	There is not a book on the table	There are not books on the table
Сўроқ формаси	Is there a book on the table?	Are there books on the table?

Exercise 1

Translate the following sentences into Uzbek

1. There is a book on the table. 2. There are twelve month in a year. 3. There are many people in the street. 4. There are many books on the shelf 5. Is there a girl in the room? 6. Are there students at the lesson? 7. There is no pen on the table 8. There are many beautiful buildings in Tashkent. 9. There is a large park in our street.

Exercise 2

Put the appropriate word.

1. ... a cat between the boxes

2. ... four week in a month.
3. ... a car in the yard.
4. ... a cat under the table
5. ... many students at the lesson.
6. ... no clouds in the sky
7. ... beautiful flowers in the vase.
8. ... many beautiful towns in Uzbekistan.
9. ... two large rivers in Uzbekistan. The Syr-Darya river and the Amy-Darya river.
10. ... a bookshelf in the corner of the room.

Exercise 3

Translate the following sentences into English.

1. Ҳовлида жуда кўп болалар бор.
2. Хонада кўп студентлар бор.
3. Ўзбекистонда жуда кўп тарихий жойлар бор.
4. Бизнинг оиламизда 3 киши бор.
5. Хонада диван бор.
6. Боғимизда чиройли гуллар бор.
7. Бизнинг хонамизда чиройли расм бор.
8. Дарсда студентлар йўқ.
9. Каримнинг оиласида 8 киши бор.
10. Деразада чиройли гуллар бор

Exercise 4

Make the following sentences into interrogative form.

1. There is a carpet on the wall.
2. There is a cat under the bad.
3. There are many people in the bus-stop.
4. There is no book on the table.
5. There were 4 boys in the yard.
6. There were many students at the lesson yesterday.
7. There was a telephone on the table.
8. There was a girl in the park
9. There were many fruit trees in our garden.
10. There were beautiful places in our town.

The Past Indefinite Tense

Ноаниқ ўтган замон феъли

	Person	Singular	Plural
Affirmative form	I III	I worked He She worked It	I. We worked II. You worked III. They Worked
Negative form	I	I did not work He She did not work It	We didn't work You did not work They did not work
Interrogative form	I III	Did I work? He Did she work? It	Did we work? Did you work? Did they work?

Exercise 1

Translate the following sentences into Uzbek

1. I helped to my mother yesterday.
2. My brother lived in Moscow last year
3. Last autumn we picked many fruits
4. Children played in the garden
5. My older brother studied at the University
6. He continued reading the text
7. I wanted to know about him
8. My friend asked me to help him.
9. This plant produced various products for our republic
10. I liked to swim in the river in my childhood

Нотўғри феълнинг тусланиши

	Person	Singular	Plural
Affirmative form	I III	I spoke He She spoke It	I. We spoke II. You spoke III. They spoke
Negative form	I	I did not speak He She did not speak It	We didn't speak You did not speak They did not speak
Interrogative form	I III	Did I speak? he Did she speak? It	Did we speak? Did you speak? Did they speak?

Exercise 2

Write the Past form of the given irregular verbs

to begin, to tell, to see, to know, to be, to take, to get up, to go, to have, to grow, to write, to find, to buy

Exercise 3

Put the verbs in the Past Indefinite Tense.

1. I (to live) in Samarkand two years ago.
2. My brother (to work) at the hospital.
3. Mother (to ask) me to clean the rooms.
4. The hotell "Uzbekistan" (to be built) after the earthquake in 1966.
5. She (to take) interesting books from the library.
6. I (to help) to my mother yesterday.

7. We (to go) to the Museum on Sunday.
8. I (to meet) my friend in the street.
9. Karim (to write) a letter to his brother.
10. I (to be) a first year student last year.

Exercise 4

Give your own sentences with these verbs

Looked, walked, arrived, greeted, filled, wanted, invented, repeated, worked, opened, dressed, jumped

Examples:

1. My brother looked through the magazines
2. He walked in the garden

The Present Indefinite Tense

Ҳозирги замон феъли ноаниқ шакли

	Бўлишли форма	Бўлишсиз форма	Сўроқ форма
Бирлик	I read – Мен ўқийман He reads – У ўқийди She reads – У ўқийди It reads – У ўқийди	I do not read Мен ўқимайман He She does not read It У ўқимайди	Do I read? Мен ўқийманми? he Does she read? it У ўқийдимми?
Кўплик	We read – Биз ўқиймиз You read - Сиз ўқийсиз They read – Улар ўқийдилар	We do not read Биз ўқимаймиз You do not read Сиз ўқимайсиз They do not read Улар ўқимайдилар	Do we read? Биз ўқиймизми? Do you read? Сиз ўқийсизми? Do they read? Улар ўқийдиларми?

Exercise 1

Put the verbs in the Present Indefinite Tense

1. My friend (to work) at the hospital
2. He (to be) an engineer
3. I (to go) to the University
4. It often (to rain) in spring
5. My brother (to want) to be a policeman
6. He (to like) to drive a car
7. It often (to snow) in winter
8. His brother (to study) at the University
9. Ann (to live) in Moscow
10. Jack (to be) an engineer

Exercise 2

Make the following sentences into negative and interrogative form

1.I study at the Pedagogical University 2.My brother is an engineer 3.Jack works at the plant 4.Nick was in Moscow last year 5.Jim was a noisy boy in his youth 6.Salim is a driver 7.We were in London last year 8.They were in the country in summer 9.She was a teacher 10.His father was a policeman

Exercise 3

Answer the following question.

1.Do you study at the University? 2.Do you live in Uzbekistan? 3.Is it spring now? 4.Was he a teacher?5.Were you in London? 6.Does he work at the hospital? 7.Were they teachers in their youth? 8.Was he at home yesterday? 9.Is it raining now? 10.Does he like autumn?

Exercise 4

Translate the following sentences into English

1.Менинг акам спорт билан шуғулланади 2.Жек Лондонда яшайди 3.Аннанинг акаси инженер 4.Баҳорда тез-тез ёмғир ёғади 5.Том крикет ўйнашни ёқтиради 6.У соат 6 да туради 7.Менинг онам касалхонада ишлайди 8.Салим институтга дўстлари билан боради 9.Баҳорда об-ҳаво илиқ бўлади. 10.Менинг дўстим Самарқандда яшайди

Exercise 5

Answer the following question

1. Where do you study?
2. What do you do in the morning?
3. Where does your sister work
4. When do you get up every morning?
5. Where does your friend lives?
6. What do you do every day?
7. When do you do your lessons?
8. Is it rain in spring?
9. Does she clean the rooms every day?
10. Does he like autumn?
11. Does your father like football?
12. Do you play chess?
13. Do you speak English?
14. Do you know this man?

The Future Indefinite Tense

Келаси замон

	Person	Singular	Plural
Affirmative form	I III	I shall write He She will write It	I. We shall write II. You will write III. They will write
Negative form	I III	I shall not write He She will not write It	We shall not write You will not write They will not write
Interrogative form	I	Shall I write? he Will she write? it	Shall we write? Will you write? Will they write?

Exercise 1

Answer the following questions

1. Will you go to the cinema?
2. Will you meet me at the station?
3. What will you do on Sunday?
4. Where will you go in summer?
5. Will he visit his mother tomorrow?
6. When will your friend finish the University?
7. Shall we meet him tomorrow?
8. Will they do their lessons in the evening?
9. What will your mother buy from the market tomorrow?
10. Will you help me tomorrow?

Exercise 2

Change the following sentences into interrogative and negative forms.

1. We shall buy a car next year
2. I shall paint your portrait tomorrow the weather will be fine
3. They will go to the theatre tomorrow The nature will be beautiful in spring
4. Children will make snowman in winter
5. I shall help to my mother tomorrow
6. She will wash dishes in the evening
7. My brother will go to Samarkand next summer
8. My sister will be a teacher
9. We shall buy a new car next year
10. They will built a new house

Exercise 3

Put the verbs in the Future Indefinite Tense.

1. I (to be) a doctor
2. My brother (to buy) a new car next year
3. We (to have) our vacation in summer
4. My friend (to be) a football player
5. It (rain) in spring
6. My mother (buy) a new coat for me
7. We (write) dictation at the lesson tomorrow
8. I (talk) with my friend in the evening
9. He (come) to us at 3 tomorrow
10. After the lessons we (go) home

Exercise 4

Translate the following sentences into English

- 1.Келгуси йили биз ўқитувчи бўламиз.
- 2.Ёзда биз Шохимардонга борамиз
- 3.Менинг акам милиционер бўлади.
- 4.Карим бу йили институтга киради
- 5.Дарсдан кейин мен онамга ёрдам бераман
- 6.Якшанба куни биз кинога борамиз
- 7.кишда қор ёғади
- 8.Эртага оби-ҳаво яхши бўлади
- 9.Улар эртага театрга борадилар
- 10.У менга дарс тайёрлашимда ёрдам беради.

Exercise 5

Use the Future Indefinite Tense instead of the Infinitives in brackets

- 1.He (to read) a magazine in the reading-hall
- 2.Rustam (to play) chess with his friend
- 3.The boys (to play) football after the lessons
- 4.I (to talk) with Alisher in the evening
- 5.Zokir (to work) in the garden
- 6.Rahim's brother (to be) a policeman
- 7.Nargiza (to live) in Moscow next year
- 8.Karim (to play) football after the lessons
- 9.We (to be) teacher next year
- 10.He (to watch) TV in the evening.

The Past Continuous Tense.

Ўтган замон давом феъли

	Person	Singular	Plural
Affirmative form	I III	I was writing a letter He She was writing a It letter	I. We were writing a letter II. You were writing a letter III. They were writing a letter
Negative form	I III	I was not writing a letter He She was not writing It a letter	We were not writing a letter You were not writing a letter They were not writing a letter
Interrogative form	I III	Was I writing a letter? he Was she writing a it letter?	Were we writing a letter? Were you writing a letter? Were they writing a letter?

Exercise 1

Put the verbs in brackets in the Past Continuous Tense.

- 1.I (to translate) the text from Uzbek into English.
- 2.He (to do) his lessons when I came from work.
- 3.The students (to write) dictation at the lesson yesterday.
- 4.We (to watch) TV when my friend came to us.
- 5.My mother (to cook) the dinner when I

came from the University. 6.Karim (to play) chess with his friend when his mother called for him. 7.lola (to clean) the rooms yesterday. 8.The students (to write) a test. 9.His sister (to learn) English last year. 10.I (to wash) the dishes.

Exercise 2

Change the following into negative and interrogative form.

1.I was reading a magazine when my friend called me on the telephone. 2.He was playing chess when I went to see him. 3.The scientist was working at the experiment 4.They were discussing this problem 5.The boy were playing football and did not heard their mother calling them. 6.Zokir was working in the garden when his friend called for him. 7.Karima was helping to his mother. 8.They were building a new house last year. 9.His brother was working at the hospital. 10.Frieda was writing a letter to her friend.

Exercise 3

Translate the following sentences into English

1.Каримнинг онаси уй йиғиштираётган эди. 2. У дарс тайёрлаётган эди. 3. Лола ўртоғи билан телефонда гаплашаётган эди.4. Аня текстни таржима қилаётган эди.5. Камол дўстлари билан футбол ўйнаётган эди. 6. Дилбар кийимларини дазмоллаётган эди. 7. Петр янги журнал ва газеталарни ўқиётган эди. 8. Дадам дўсти билан кофе ичиб ўтирган эди. 9.Рашид онасига ёрдам бераётган эди. 10.У овқат қилаётган эди.

Exercise 4

Change the following sentences into Past Continuous Tense.

1.I wrote a letter to my friend. 2. Jack played cricket yesterday. 3. Ann washed the dishes. 4. Tom read the letter.5. She learned English.6. He went to the cinema.7. My brother built the house last year.8. Pete did his lessons.9. My sister entered to the University.10.They painted the picture of a girl

Exercise 5

Translate the following sentences into Uzbek

1.Karim was watering the flowers
2.My friend was watching TV
3.Lola was sending a dictionary
4.My brother was washing his car
5.My father was eating in the kitchens
6.Kate was ironing his clothes.

The Present Continuous Tense
(Ҳозирги замон давом феъли)

	Person	Singular	Plural
Affirmative form	I III	I am translating the text He is translating the text She is translating the text It is translating the text	I. We are translating the text II. You are translating the text III. They are translating the text
Negative Form	I III	I am not translating the text He is not translating the text She is not translating the text It is not translating the text	We are not translating the text You are not translating the text They are not translating the text
Interrogative form	I	Am I translating the text? Is he translating the text ? Is she translating the text ? Is it translating the text ?	Are we translating the text? Are you translating the text ? Are they translating the text?

Exercise-1

Make the following sentences into negative and interrogative form..

1. My brother is playing chess. 2. She is cleaning the rooms. 3. My mother is cooking dinner. 4. She is helping to her mother. 5. He is writing a letter. 6. Tom is talking with his friend. 7. Nick is watching TV. 8. We are doing our lessons. 9. They are working in the garden. 10. You are sitting at the lesson.

Exercise 2

Translate the following sentences into English

1. Биз тексни таржима қияпмиз. 2. Аня ўртоғига хат ёзаяпти. 3. У инглиз тилини ўргаяпти. 4. Менинг онам овқат қияпти. 5. Улар футбол ўйнаптилар. 6. Карим телевизор кўраяпти. 7. Дилбар ўртоғи билан телефонда гаплашяпти. 8. Улар диктант ёзаяпти. 9. Бизнинг ўқитувчимиз янги темани тушунтиряпти. 10. Менинг укам дарс қияпти.

Exercise 3

Answer the following questions.

1. What are you doing here? 2. What is Nick doing? 3. What is your mother doing? 4. What are they doing at the lesson? 5. What is Ann doing in her room? 6. Karim is doing his lessons isn't he? 7. Is Kate answering to the teachers questions? 8. Is Guzal cleaning the rooms? 9. Is Dilshod Watching TV? 10. Is Nick playing football?

Exercise 4

Translate the following sentences into Uzbek

1. Nargiza is sweeping the yard. 2. Nick is playing cricket. 3. My mother is cooking dinner. 4. His brother is writing a letter. 5. Olim's father is playing chess. 6. Lola is watering the flowers. 7. Tom is writing a letter to his friend. 8. He is sending a book. 9. She is explaining the rule. 10. Salim is working in the garden. 11. It is raining in the street. 12. The sun is shining brightly.

The Future Continuous Tense.

Келгуси давом феъли

	Person	Singular	Plural
Affirmative form	I III	I shall be reading a book. He will be reading a book She will be reading a book It will be reading a book	I. We shall be reading a book II. You will be reading a book III. They will be reading a book
Negative form	I II III	I shall not be reading a book He will not be reading a book She will not be reading a book It will not be reading a book	We shall not be reading a book You will not be reading a book They will not be reading a book
Interrogative form	I	Shall I be reading a book? Will he be reading a book? Will she be reading a book? Will it be reading a book?	Shall we be reading a book? Will you be reading a book? Will they be reading a book?

Exercise 1

Make the following sentences into interrogative and negative form

- 1.He will be translating the text.
- 2.My mother will be cooking dinner.
- 3 Tom will be sending a letter.
- 4.We shall be writing dictation.
- 5.I shall be doing my lessons.
- 6.My friend will be watching TV.
- 7.Salima will be watering the flowers.
- 8.Ann will be helping to her mother.
- 9.Karim will be working in the garden.
- 10.My brother will be entering to the University.

Exercise 2

Translate the following sentences into English

1. Карима хоналарни тозалаётган булади.
- 2.Билл ўртоғига хат ёзаётган булади
3. Кечкурун менинг укам телевизор кўраётган бўлади.
4. Рустам футбол ўйнаётган бўлади.
- 5.Петр дарс қилмаётган бўлади.
- 6.Сенинг укамг футбол ўйнаётган бўлади.
7. Гўзал идишларни юваётган бўлади.
- 8.Кечкурун Жек хат ёзаётган бўлмайди.
- 9.У телевизор кўраётган бўлмайди, дарс тайёрлаётган бўлади.
10. Лола ховлини супураётган бўлади

Exercise 3

Make up sentences using this table.

I	}	shall	be	cleaning the room playing football doing my lessons writing a letter reading a letter watching TV working in the garden
We				
You				
They				
Tom				
He		will		
Lola				
Nick				
Karim				
Farhod				

Exercise 4

Answer the following questions.

1. Will you be doing your lessons?
2. Will Karim be entering to the Institute?
3. Will they be working in the garden?
4. Shall I be writing a letter?
5. Will you be writing dictation at the lesson?
6. Shall I be cooking dinner?
7. Will they be painting the house?
8. Shall we be graduating from the University?
9. Will you be celebrating Navruz holiday?

Number	Person	Reflexive pronouns
Singular	1	myself - ўзим, ўзимни, ўзимга, ўзимда, ўзимдан
	2	yourself - ўзинг, ўзингни, ўзингга, ўзингда, ўзингдан
	3	himself herself ўзи, ўзини, ўзига, ўзида, ўзидан itself
Plural	1	ourselves - ўзимиз, ўзимизни, ўзимизга, ўзимизда
	2	yourselves - ўзингиз, ўзингизни, ўзингизга, ўзингизда
	3	themselves - ўзлари, ўзларини, ўзларига, ўзларидан

Exercise 1

Put the appropriate reflexive pronouns.

1. She translated the text ...
2. He did the exercise ...
3. You must do this job ...
4. My little brother can eat ...
5. I shall cook dinner ...
6. The doll closed her eyes
7. Did the boys built this boat
8. I never buy anything until I have seen it ...
9. I must do it
10. I'm learning Spanish ...

Exercise 2

Translate the following sentences into English

1. Текстни мен ўзим таржима қилдим.
2. Аня машқни ўзи бажарди.
3. У ўзи бобоси ва бувисини кўргани бора олади.
4. Бу текстни ўзингиз таржима қила оласизми?
5. Укангиз ўзи овқатини ея оладими?
6. Менинг онам қишлоққа ўзи бора олмайди.
7. Бу ишни мен ўзим бажаришим керак.
8. Менинг акам ўзи инглиз тилини ўрганиши керак.
9. Биз ўзимиз дарс тайёрлаймиз.
10. Менинг укам ўзи суза олади.
11. Дилбар ўзи кўйлак тика олади.

Exercise 3

Make the following sentences into negative and interrogative form.

1. I can translate this text myself.
2. My little brother can eat himself.
3. We can do our homework ourselves.
4. Karima can cook dinner herself.
5. Salim can go to the village himself.
6. Lola does her morning jerks herself.
7. We go to the country ourselves.
8. Nargiza helps to her mother herself.
9. Rustam can play football himself.
10. Farhod goes to the University himself.

Exercise 4

Make up sentences using this table.

I	go to the village	this text	himself
He	can do it		ourselves
She	can translate		myself
We	goes to the Institute		herself
They	cooks dinner	you	themselves
You	must prepare	dinner	yourselves

Exercise 5

Make the sentences with these reflexive pronouns.

myself – менинг ўзим

herself – унинг ўзи

themselves – уларнинг ўзлари

ourselves – бизнинг ўзимиз

yourself – сизнинг ўзинингиз

himself – унинг ўзи

I can translate this text myself.

For example: I can translate this text myself.

The Present Perfect Tense

Тугалланган ҳозирги замон

	Person	Singular	Person	Plural
Affirmative form	I	I have just finished this work <i>Мен ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатдим</i>	I	We have just finished this work <i>Биз ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатдик</i>
	III	He } She } has just finished this work. It } <i>У ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатди</i>	II	You have just finished this work <i>Сиз ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатдингиз</i>
			III	They have just finished this work <i>Улар ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатдилар</i>

Negative form	I	I haven't just finished this work <i>Мен ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатмадим</i>	I	We haven't just finished this work <i>Биз ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатмадик</i>
	III	He } She } hasn't just finished this It } work. <i>У ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатмади</i>	II	You haven't just finished this work <i>Сиз ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатмадингиз</i>
			III	They haven't just finished this work <i>Улар ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатмадилар</i>
Interrogative form	I	Have I just finished this work? <i>Мен ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатдимми?</i>	I	Have we just finished this work? <i>Биз ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатдикми?</i>
	III	Has { he } just finished this work? she } it } <i>У ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатдимми?</i>	II	Have you just finished this work? <i>Сиз ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатдингизми?</i>
			III	Have they just finished this work? <i>Улар ҳозиргина бу ишни тугатдиларми?</i>

Exercise 1

Translate the following sentences into English.

1. Мен ҳозиргина дарсимни қилиб бўлдим.
2. Менинг укам ҳозиргина боғчадан келди.
3. Билл ҳозиргина бу текстни таржима қилиб бўлди.
4. Менинг дўстим Ник ҳозиргина Лондонга жўнаб кетди.
5. Биз ҳозиргина бу машқни ёзиб бўлдик.
6. Аня ҳозиргина магазинга кетди.
7. Мен унга ҳозиргина телефон қилдим.
8. Улар ҳозиргина бу текстни ўқиб бўлдилар.

Exercise 2

Put the correct form of the verb «to have»

1. I ... just passed this exam.
2. Dan ... just came from work.
3. We ... just finished our work.
4. Mike ... just helped to his friend.
5. They ... just picked fruits.
6. Ann ... just made a report.
7. My mother is very tired, because she ... just came from work.
8. My friend ... just told me about it.

Exercise 3

Make up sentences using this table

I		translated the article
My friend		discussed this question
She		copied the text
Nick	have just	watered the flowers
Farhod	has just	seen him
They	has already	finished my work
We		told him about it
His sister		came from work
Ann		read this book
My father		phoned him
You		left to the University

Exercise 4

Translate the following sentences into Uzbek.

1. I have just translated this article. 2. She has already copied the text. 3. We have just discussed this question. 4. They have just come from the University. 5. My brother has just finished his work. 6. Lola has just phoned to his friend. 7. Karim has just told him about it. 8. My father has just wrote a letter to his friend.

Exercise 5

Answer the following questions.

1. Have you just discussed this problem?
2. Have they just translated this text?
3. Has she just picked fruits?
4. Has Ann just helped to her mother?
5. Have you just asked him about it?
6. Has your mother just came from work?
7. Has Nick just read this book?
8. Has Lola just swept the yard?

The Past Perfect Tense Ўтган тугалланган замон

	Person	Singular	Person	Plural
Affirmative	I	I had already passed my exam by 5 o'clock <i>Соат 5 гача мен имтиҳонимни аллақачон топшириб бўлган эдим</i>	I	We had already passed our exam by 5 o'clock <i>Соат 5 гача биз имтиҳонимизни аллақачон топшириб бўлган эдик</i>

	III	He } had already passed his She } exam by 5 o'clock It }	II	You had already passed your exam by 5 o'clock <i>Соат 5 гача сиз имтиҳонингизни аллақачон топшириб бўлган эдингиз</i>
		<i>Соат 5 гача у имтиҳонини топшириб бўлган эди</i>	III	They had already passed their exam by 5 o'clock <i>Соат 5 гача улар имтиҳонини аллақачон топшириб бўлган эдилар</i>
Negative form	I	I had not already passed my exam by 5 o'clock <i>Соат 5 гача мен имтиҳонимни аллақачон топшириб бўлмаган эдим</i>	I	We had not already passed our exam by 5 o'clock <i>Соат 5 гача биз имтиҳонимизни аллақачон топшириб бўлмаган эдик</i>
	III	He } had not already passed She } his exam by 5 It } o'clock <i>Соат 5 гача у имтиҳонини аллақачон топшириб бўлмаган эди</i>	II	You had not already passed your exam by 5 o'clock <i>Соат 5 гача сиз имтиҳонингизни аллақачон топшириб бўлмаган эдингиз</i>
			III	They had not already passed their exam by 5 o'clock <i>Соат 5 гача улар имтиҳонини аллақачон топшириб бўлмаган эдилар</i>
Interrogative form	I	Had I already passed my exam by 5 o'clock? <i>Соат 5 гача мен имтиҳонимни топшириб бўлган эдимми?</i>	I	Had we already passed our exam by 5 o'clock? <i>Соат 5 гача имтиҳонимизни топшириб бўлган эдикми?</i>
	II	Had { He already passed She his exam by 5 It o'clock <i>Соат 5 гача у имтиҳонини топшириб бўлган эдимми?</i>	II	Had you already passed your exam by 5 o'clock? <i>Соат 5 гача сиз имтиҳонингизни топшириб бўлган эдингизми?</i>

			III	Had they already passed their exam by 5 o'clock? Соат 5 гача улар имтиҳонини топшириб бўлган эдиларми?
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Exercise 1

Translate the following sentences into Uzbek.

1. I had already translated this article by 3 o'clock.
2. Ann had already cleaned the room by that time.
3. When I entered the room my friends already did their lessons.
4. My mother had already prepared our dinner by two o'clock.
5. When my friend came to us I had already dressed.
6. Had he came from work by 5 o'clock.
7. We had not finished our work by 5 o'clock.
8. Had you made your report by 2 o'clock
9. Had she helped her mother by 6 o'clock
10. My sister had not read this article by 5 o'clock

Exercise 2

Answer the following questions.

1. Had your friend helped his mother by o'clock?
2. Had you passed your exam by 5 o'clock?
3. Had they translated this article by 2 o'clock?
4. Had your friend wrote a letter to his brother?
5. Had Ann cleaned the rooms by 6 o'clock?
6. Had Tom told his friend about it?
7. Had mother prepared dinner by 12 o'clock?
8. Had they picked fruits by 5 o'clock?

Exercise 3

Make up sentences using these words

1. already, lessons, I, by 7 o'clock, had, my, prepared.
2. not, fruits, Ann, by 5 o'clock, had, picked
3. by 6 o'clock, you, mother, your, helped, had.
4. dressed, she, not, by 7 o'clock, had.
5. played, brother, had, chess, already, by 6 o'clock, my.
6. prepared, had, breakfast, by 8 o'clock, Liza, already.
7. garden, the, I, not, by 6 o'clock, worked, had, in.
8. article, the, not, this, by 8 o'clock, had, read.

Exercise 4

Translate the following sentences into English.

1. Мен соат 5 гача аллақачон дарсимни қилиб бўлган эдим.
2. Биз соат 11 гача аллақачон докладимизни қилиб бўлган эдик.
3. Улар соат 5 гача имтиҳонларини топшириб бўлмаган эдилар.

4. Сиз соат 6 гача онангизга ёрдам бериб бўлган эдингизми?
5. Мен хонага кирганимда синглим аллақачон кийиниб бўлган эди.
6. Соат 6 гача биз меваларни териб бўлмаган эдик.
7. Сиз соат 6 гача хонангизни тозалаб бўлган эдингизми?
8. Том соат 5 гача бу расмни чизиб бўлмаган эди.

The Future Perfect Tense

Тугалланган келаси замон

	Person	Singular	Person	Plural
Affirmative form	I	I shall have cleaned my room by 5 o'clock <i>Соат 5 гача мен хонамни йиғиштириб бўлган бўламан</i>	I	We shall have cleaned our room by 5 o'clock <i>Биз хонамизни соат 5 гача йиғиштириб бўлган бўламиз</i>
	III	He will have cleaned (his)her room by 5 o'clock She It <i>Соат 5 гача у хонасини йиғиштириб бўлган бўлади</i>	II	You will have cleaned your room by 5 o'clock <i>Сиз хонангизни соат 5 гача йиғиштириб бўлган бўласиз</i>
			III	They will have cleaned their room by 5 o'clock <i>Улар хоналарини соат 5 гача йиғиштириб бўлган бўладилар</i>
Negative form	I	I shall not have cleaned my room by 5 o'clock <i>Мен соат 5 гача хонамни йиғиштириб бўлмаган бўламан</i>	I	We shall not have cleaned our room by 5 o'clock <i>Биз соат 5 гача хонамизни йиғиштириб бўлмаган бўламиз</i>
	III	He will not have cleaned (his) her room by 5 o'clock She It <i>Соат 5 гача у хонасини йиғиштириб бўлмаган бўлади</i>	II	You will not have cleaned your room by 5 o'clock <i>Сиз соат 5 гача хонангизни йиғиштириб бўлмаган бўласиз</i>
			III	They will not have cleaned their room by 5 o'clock <i>Улар соат 5 гача хоналарини йиғиштириб бўлмаган бўладилар</i>

Interrogative form	I	Shall I have cleaned my room by 5 o'clock? <i>Мен соат 5 гача хонамни йиғиштириб бўлган бўламанми?</i>	I	Shall we have cleaned our room by 5 o'clock? <i>Биз соат 5 гача хонамизни йиғиштириб бўлган бўламизми?</i>
	II	He have cleaned Will She his (her) room by 5 It o'clock <i>У соат 5 гача хонасини йиғиштириб бўлган бўладими?</i>	II	Will you have cleaned your room by 5 o'clock? <i>Сиз соат 5 гача хонангизни йиғиштириб бўлган бўласизми?</i>
			III	Will they have cleaned their room by 5 o'clock? <i>Улар хоналарини соат 5 гача йиғиштириб бўлган бўладиларми?</i>

Exercise 1

Translate the following sentences into Uzbek.

1. I shall have translated the text by 6 o'clock.
2. We shall not have finished our work by 7 o'clock.
3. Will you have cleaned your room by 6 o'clock.
4. My friend will have helped his mother by 6 o'clock.
5. You will have passed your exam by 5 o'clock.
6. We shall not have picked fruits by 6 o'clock.
7. They will not have prepared their lesson by 6 o'clock.
8. Will they have translated their article by 6 o'clock.

Exercise 2

Make these sentences into interrogative and negative form.

1. I shall have finished school next year.
2. My friend will have translated his article tomorrow.
3. They will have finished their work by 6 o'clock.
4. Ann will have prepared her lessons by 7 o'clock.
5. You will have cleaned your room by 10 o'clock.
6. Karima will have picked fruits by 7 o'clock.
7. They will have made their experiment before the lesson is over.
8. Students will have made their report before the meeting is over.

Exercise 3

Translate the sentences into English

1. Талабалар дарс тугагунча тажрибани ўтказиб бўлдилар.
2. Мен соат 5 гача бу текстни таржима қилиб бўламан.
3. Том соат 7 гача дарсни тайёрлаб бўлади.
4. Менинг онам соат 8 гача нонуштани тайёрлаб бўлади.

5. У келаси йилгача бу ишни тугатиб бўлади.
6. Улар соат 7 гача бу газетани ўқиб бўлмаган бўладилар.
7. Сиз соат 7 гача кечки овқатингизни тайёрлаб бўлган бўласизми?
8. Сенинг аканг соат 6 гача машинасини ювиб бўлган бўладими?
9. Улар соат 6 гача бу текстни ўқиб бўлган бўладиларми?
10. Аня соат 7 гача ҳовлини супуриб бўлган бўладими?

Exercise 4

Make up sentences with these verbs in the Future Perfect Tense.

to finish, to translate, to make, to prepare, to clean, to write, to read, to pick, to sweep, to wash.

Conjunctions. Боғловчилар

and – <i>ва</i>	both.. and – <i>иккаласи ҳам</i>
but – <i>лекин</i>	either.. or – <i>ёки ... ёки</i>
as - ... <i>дай</i>	such.. as – <i>шу жумладан</i>
or – <i>ёки</i>	in order... that – <i>ўз навбатида</i>
after – <i>кейин</i>	who – <i>кимки</i>
that – ... <i>ки,</i>	which – <i>қайсики</i>
since – ... <i>дан бери</i>	what – <i>нимаки</i>
when – <i>қачонки</i>	where – <i>қаердаки</i>
while – <i>вақтида</i>	when – <i>қачонки</i>
if – <i>агар</i>	how – <i>қандай қилиб</i>
as...as – ... <i>га ўхшаб</i>	why – <i>нимагаки</i>
so...as – <i>шундай</i>	as soon as – <i>қанчалик тез бўлса</i>

Exercise 1

Put the appropriate conjunctions.

1. I think ... our translation is correct.
2. ... I was doing my lessons my mother came from work.
3. ... I finish my work I shall go to the park.
4. He is working at this office ... two years.
5. The girl ... is standing near the window is my sister.
6. ... I saw him he was going to the University.
7. I saw ... he played chess.
8. Ann meet her friend ... she is going to the University.
9. Father thinks ... his son is telling a lie.
10. I remember the village ... I lived in my childhood

Exercise 2

Translate the sentences into English.

1. Мен телевизор кўраётганимда онам мени чақирди.
2. Агар ҳаво яхши бўлса биз яқшанба куни экскурсияга борамиз.
3. Мен ўйлайманки, у ёлғон гапиряпти.

4. Менинг онам 10 йилдан буён шу институтда ишлайди.
5. Машина ёнида турган бола менинг укам.
6. Биз ишимизни қанчалик тез тугатсак, кинога борамиз.
7. Билл дўстини учратганда, унинг дўсти ишга кетаётган эди.
8. Мен Анянинг текстни қандай таржима қилаётганлигини кўрдим.
9. Имтиҳондан ўтгандан кейин биз Бухорога борамиз.
10. Бизга қараб келаётган қиз Каримнинг синглиси.

Exercise 3

Choose the appropriate conjunctions.

1. Karim (if, after, and, or, but) his friend studies at the University.
2. The girl (who, why, as soon as, how, when) is writing a letter is my sister.
3. My mother thinks (or, and, if, when, that, after, since) I am telling a lie
4. I understood (if, when, since, why, how, what, after) he did so.
5. (after, when, since, as soon as, or, why, what) I saw my friend he was working in the garden.
6. I remember her the place (what, who, or, and, which, where) I lived in my childhood.
7. (when, which, if, after, since, both... and) I am writing dictation I made many mistakes.
8. I know (if, that, when, where, who, or, which) my friend is telling a lie.

Exercise 4

Make up sentences with these conjunctions.

If, as... as, where, who, what, which, where and, but, or, why, while, since, both...and, that, how, as soon as.

Direct and Indirect Speech

Кўчирма ва ўзлаштирма гап

Direct speech	Indirect speech
My friend said: I shall be a policeman.	My friend said that he would be a policeman
Karim said: We shall buy a car this year	Karim said that they would buy a car that year
Mother asked: What are you doing here?	Mother asked what I was doing there
Our teacher asked: What are you reading?	Our teacher asked what I was reading

Exercise 1

Change these sentences into Indirect Speech.

1. My friend said: «We shall go to Samarkand this year.»
2. Pete said: «I want to be an engineer»
3. My mother said: «I prepared your breakfast»
4. Bill asked: «what are you doing here Nick?»
5. My father asked: «Where are you going to?»
6. Our teacher asked: «When and where was Avicenna born?»
7. Dan asked: «When did you finish your homework?»
8. Tom said: «I have completed works by Shakespeare in my library».

Exercise 2

Translate the following sentences into English.

1. Онаси сўради: «Дарсингни тайёрлаяпсанми?»
2. Карим келажакда инженер бўлишини айтди.
3. Бизнинг ўқитувчимиз сўради: «Бу машқни ёзаяпсизми?»
4. Менинг дўстим бу ёзда қишлоққа боришини айтди.
5. Бизнинг ўқитувчимиз сўради: «Алишер Навоий қаерда ва қачон туғилган?»
6. Инглиз тили ўқитувчимиз «Гамлет» асари Шекспир томонидан ёзилганлигини айтди.
7. Физика ўқитувчимиз айтди: «Исаак Ньютон буюк инглиз олими бўлган»
8. Онам менга хоналарни тозалашимни айтди.

Exercise 3

Change these sentences into Direct Speech.

1. Our teacher said that Americo Vespucci discovered America.
2. My father said that we should go to Samarkand this summer.
3. Our English teacher said that W. Shakespeare was a great English writer.
4. My brother said that he would buy a car next year.
5. My friend asked what I am doing here.
6. Our chemistry teacher said that Maria Curie and Pierre Curie discovered invented radioactivity.
7. My mother asked what my sister is doing.
8. Teacher asked students when and where was born Abu Ali Ibn Sina.

